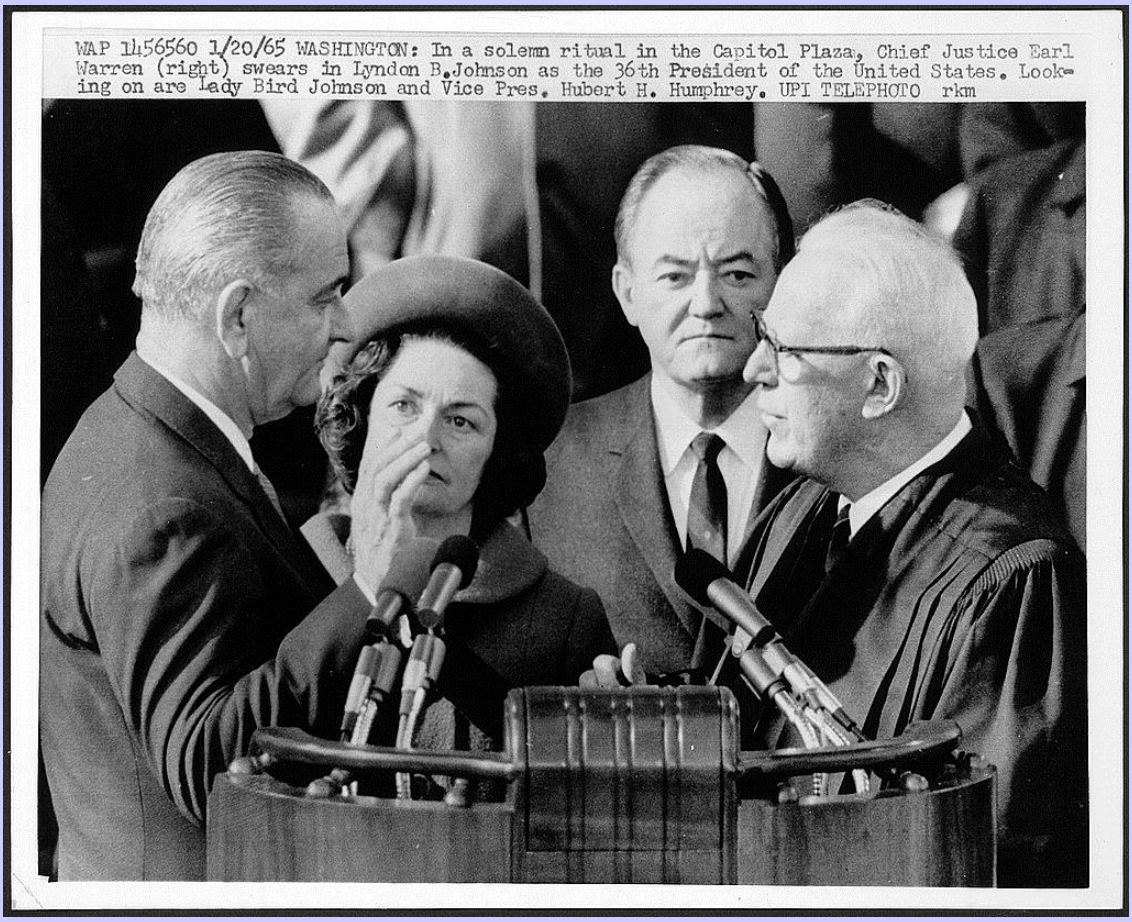
EARL WARREN: *HEALTH INSURANCE AND PENSIONS IN CALIFORNIA*

PRESENTATION FOR WESTWOOD HORIZONS: 7/9/03

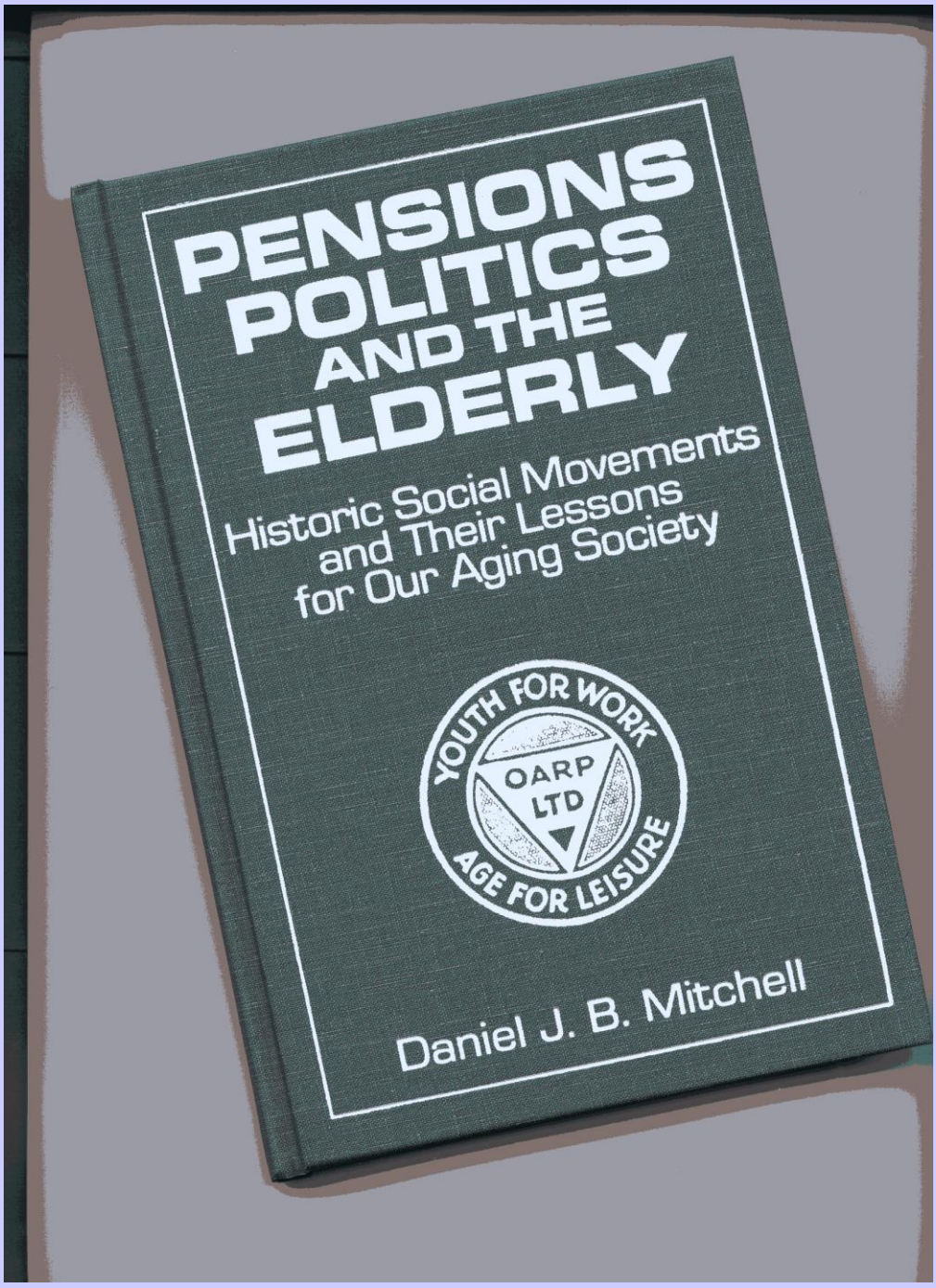
The Warren Court


WAP 1456560 1/20/65 WASHINGTON: In a solemn ritual in the Capitol Plaza, Chief Justice Earl Warren (right) swears in Lyndon B. Johnson as the 36th President of the United States. Looking on are Lady Bird Johnson and Vice Pres. Hubert H. Humphrey. UPI TELEPHOTO rkm

Warren Swears In President Johnson in 1965

Warren Delivers Report of the Warren Commission on the JFK Assassination

DEWEY
I'M ON THE TEAM
WARREN
DEWEY
DEWEY OR BUST
DEWEY THE RACKET BUSTER NEW DEAL BUSTER
DON'T BE AN
VOTE FOR
DEWEY
CLEAN HOUSE with DEWEY
DEWEY AND BRICKER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AND THE
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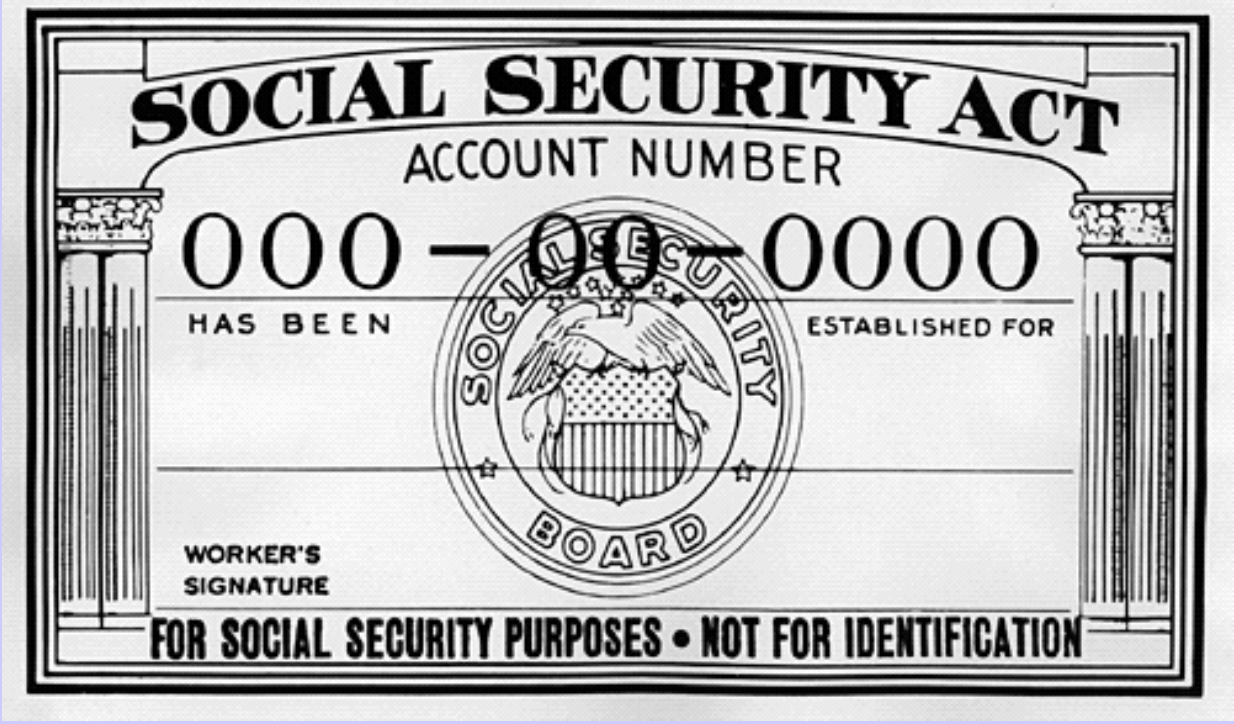
Historic Social Movements
and Their Lessons
for Our Aging Society
YOUTH FOR WORK
OARP
LTD
AGE FOR LEISURE
Daniel J. B. Mitchell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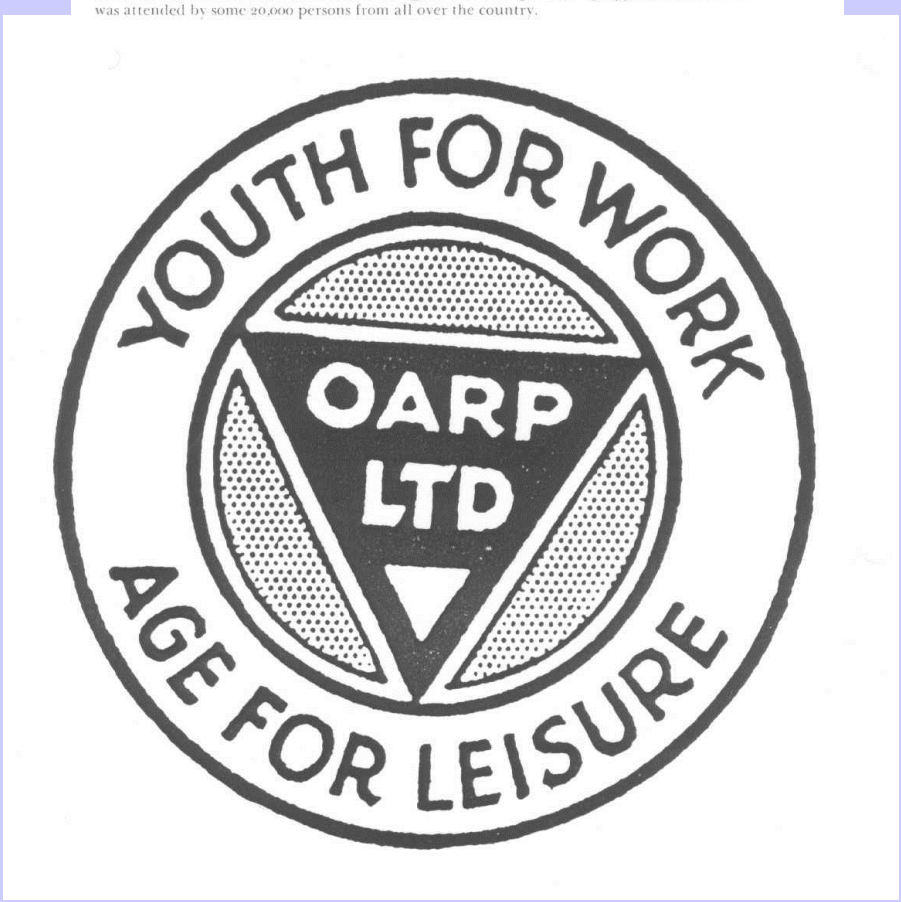
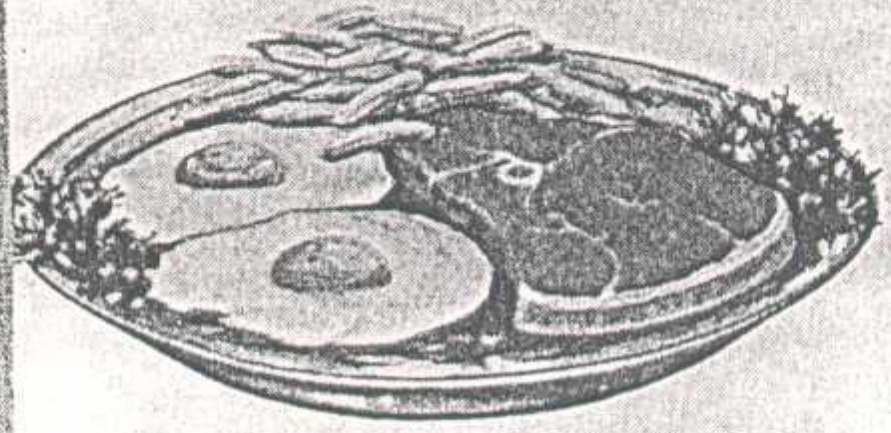
Harry and Louise: 1993-94

8. Gov. Frank E. Merriam (right) joining Townsend to help open the Townsend Plan's third annual convention. Held in the Los Angeles Coliseum June 20–23, 1938, the convention was attended by some 20,000 persons from all over the country.



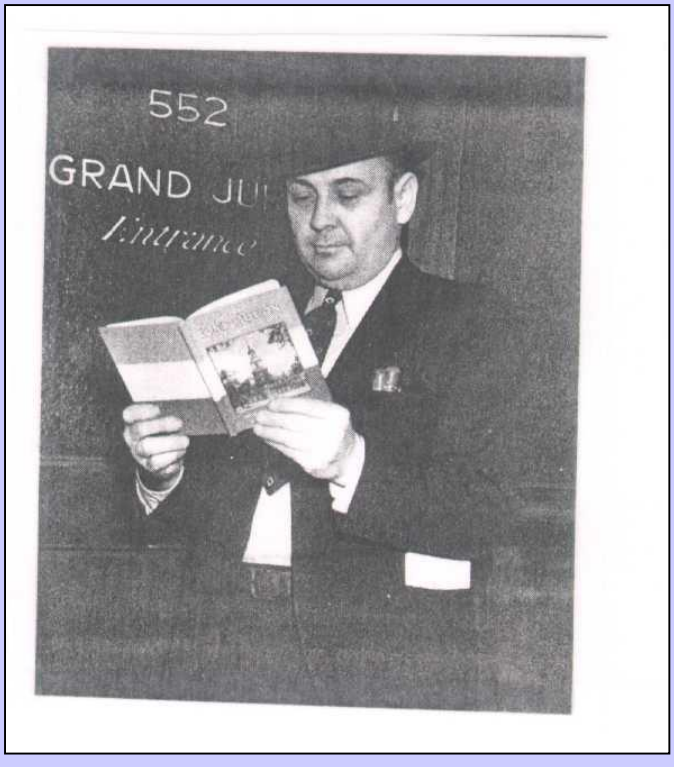
The Townsend Plan Movement

Ham and Eggs

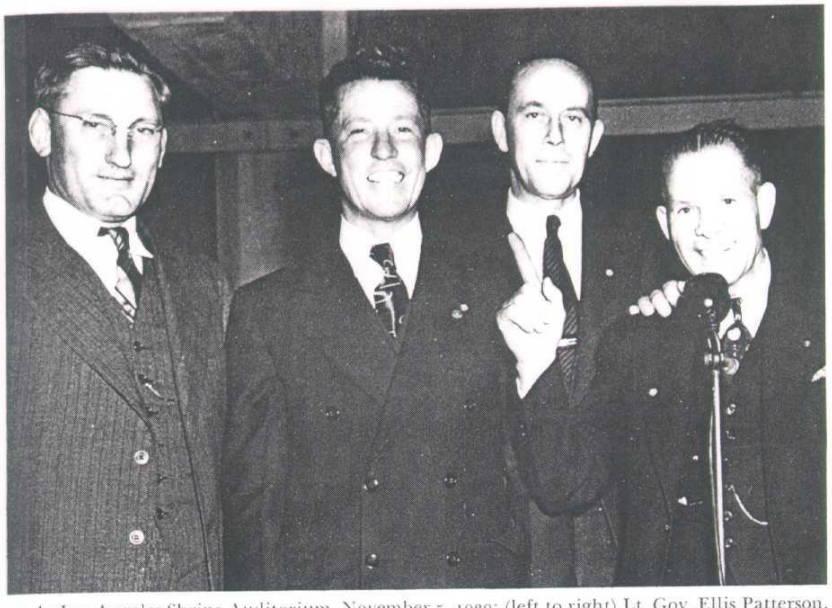


FOR CALIFORNIANS

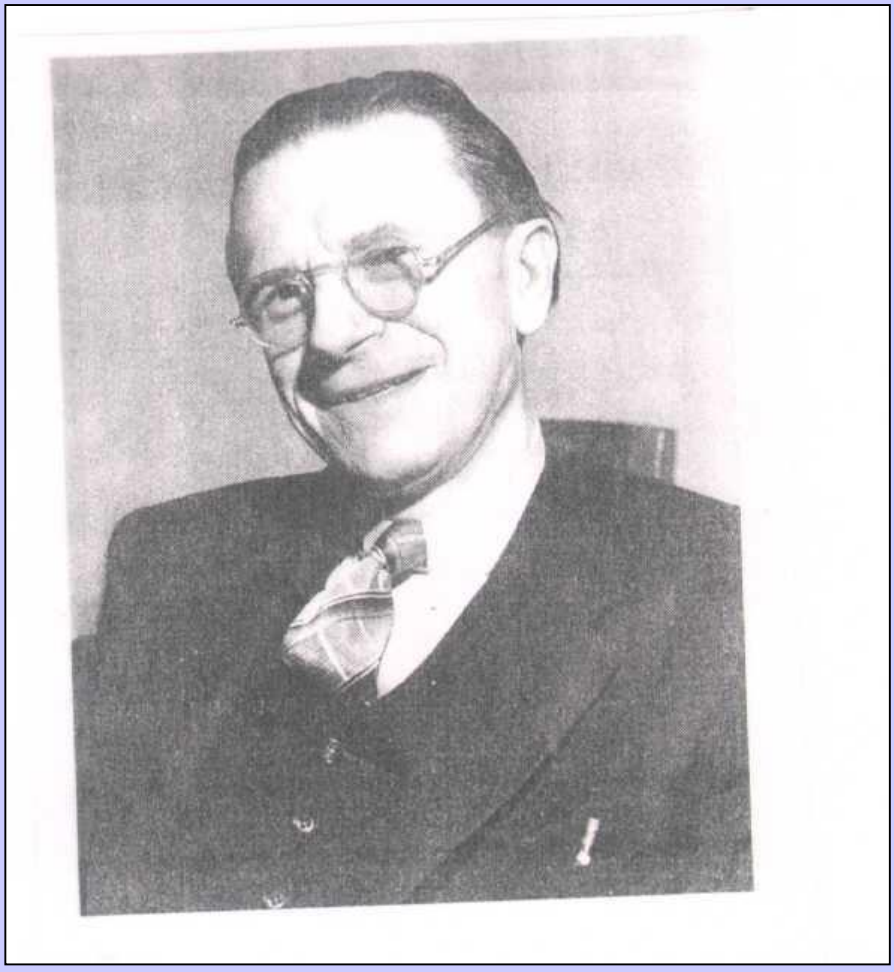
14. Led by Robert Noble, picketers descend on State Capitol in Sacramento to threaten Governor Olson with a recall movement if he does not have pension laws enacted. Olson was making his inaugural address at the time.



16. (Left to right) Roy G. Owens, Willis Allen, and Will H. Kindig in their main Los Angeles campaign headquarters on the night of November 6, 1939, the eve of the election in which their "$30-Every-Thursday" plan was rejected by California voters



15. At Los Angeles Shrine Auditorium, November 5, 1939: (left to right) Lt. Gov. Ellis Patterson, with Lawrence W. Allen, Roy G. Owens, and William R. Peeler of the Ham and Eggs movement



NATIONAL

Ham and Eggs

5c

Life Begins AT 50

RETIREMENT LIFE PAYMENTS $30 A WEEK for life ASSOCIATION

5c

$30 EVERY Thursday

National Campaign Committee

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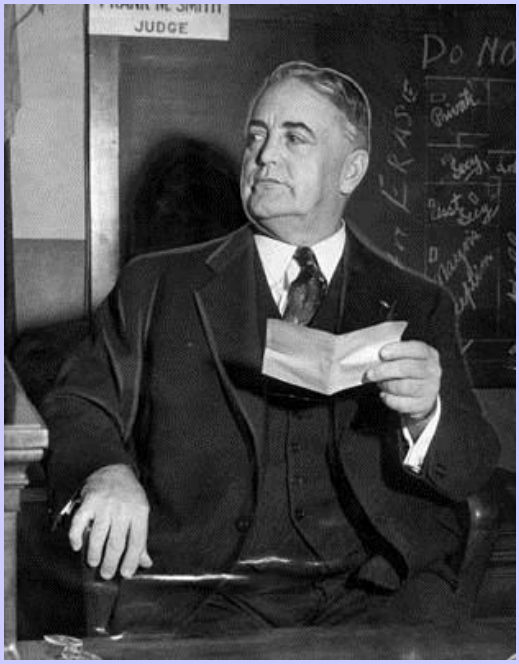
VOLUME 1 — 6 — LOS ANGELES — SATURDAY, OCTOBER 21 1939 — SAN FRANCISCO — NUMBER 47

The Big Bang

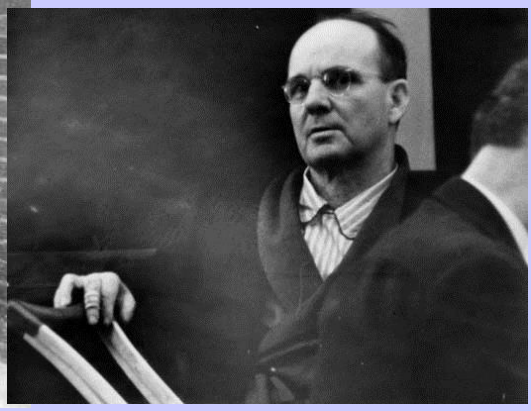
Clifford Clifton examines Harry Raymond's bombed-out car in 1938. (Hearst Collection, USC Library)

Police Chief James Davis



Mayor Frank Shaw

Private Investigator Harry Raymond testifies



Kynette jury

Eleanor Kynette

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Los Angeles Times

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IN TWO PARTS — 38 PAGES
Part I — GENERAL NEWS — 18 Pages
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The Times Telephone Number
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VOL. LVII — C — WEDNESDAY MORNING, NOVEMBER 9, 1938 — DAILY, FIVE CENTS

OLSON LEADS, HAM-EGGS BEATEN

New Deal Gets Setback at Polls

G.O.P. Gains Ground in Dozen States; Pennsylvania Wrested From Democrats; Taft Far Ahead of Bulkley in Ohio

The New Deal suffered a body blow in yesterday's elections when Republicans recaptured their old stronghold of Pennsylvania, and made striking gains in other States.

However the Republicans took some buffeting themselves. They lost their try for the New York Governorship, with Governor Lehman defeating Thomas A. Dewey in a "photo finish" that was breath-taking. Democrats also captured both Senatorial races in New York.

Robert A. Taft, Republican, son of the former President, seemed headed for victory over Senator Robert J. Bulkley, Democrat seeking re-election in Ohio. This was considered sure to put Taft's name in the list of possibilities for the Republican Presidential nomination in 1940.

The La Follette regime in Wisconsin went down before Republican bolstering. Julius P. Heil, Milwaukee manufacturer carrying the Republican banner, had a long lead over Governor Philip La Follette, who was seeking re-election after pointing a national Progressive party which some predicted would be his vehicle for a 1940 Presidential bid.

NEW DEAL FOR AHEAD

Administration Victory in the Senatorial Contests, Harrison Reports

(Press) Democrats, which ... and the Democratic incumbent, F. Ryan Duffy, stunt, Harold Burton (R.), beat Governor Benson, Farmer-Labor, in Minnesota.

And this was not all Republican Senatorial candidates were ... in Kansas, New Hampshire, Oregon, Dakota, while the party's gubernatorial nominees were in the van in Connecticut, Iowa, Kansas, Massachusetts, Michigan, Nebraska, New Hampshire, Oregon and Rhode Island.

ALMOST DEFEATED

Republican Ralph L. Carr retained Colorado's Governorship from the Democratic incumbent, Teller Ammons.

John D. M. Hamilton, Republican National Chairman, declared in a statement at Washington early today that the returns were "very encouraging although he said he would not appraise the significance of the election until a "more complete picture" was obtained later in the morning.

Besides taking New York, the most powerful political unit in the country, Democrats also were leading in the Senatorial races of Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kentucky, Missouri, New Jersey and Nevada.

DEWEY DETRUES SLATE

They were ahead in the gubernatorial races of Maryland, Ohio, Arizona and New Mexico.

In Harrison's running the good, of Governor of New York, Dewey

There to Page 6, Column 7

Nation-wide Vote Results Summarized

Election returns from key States summarized

NEW YORK.—Governor Lehman defeats Republican Thomas A. Dewey in neck-and-neck race for Governor. Robert Wagner and Representative Caroline O'Day win Senatorial and Representative Vito Marcantonio wins in Democratic stronghold, eliminating the fusion candidate. Republican Senator Wadsworth defeated by Democrat Mead.

PENNSYLVANIA.—Senator James J. Davis (R.) wins Senatorial contest. Judge Arthur H. James defeats Democratic candidate for Governor, Alvin James.

INDIANA.—Senator Van Nuys wins. Wade Republican Harold B. Wells by wide margin. Incumbent Republican Representative wading and four incumbent Democratic Representatives trailing their Republican opponents.

MICHIGAN.—Governor Frank Murphy trails former Governor Fitzgerald.

KANSAS.—Former Governor Clyde Reed defeats Senator Wood. (D.). Payne Ratner (R.) beats Democratic Governor Huggins.

MINNESOTA.—Harold E. Stassen (R.) beats Governor Benson (Farm Lab.) with Democratic candidate far behind.

WISCONSIN.—Governor La Follette trails far behind Re-

There to Page 8, Column 8

Dewey Loses to Lehman in Close Race

New York Democrats Triumph Over G.O.P. in New Deal Test

NEW YORK, Nov. 9 (Wednesday.) (AP)—Governor Herbert H. Lehman (D.) was re-elected in yesterday's nationally important New York election and, on the face of nearly complete returns early today, all other major members of the Democratic ticket likewise were successful.

Thomas E. Dewey, Lehman's Republican opponent, conceded defeat at 1 a.m.

CONGRATULATES RIVAL

"Hearty congratulations on your re-election," he wired the Governor. "I wish you every success and happiness."

It was a slim victory for Lehman, but with more than 4,870,000 votes tabulated of an expected total of nearly 5,000,000 he had by that time a good lead over Dewey's plurality of some 180,000 votes.

WAGNER WINNER

Returns from 7,408 of 9,911 districts in the State gave Senator Wagner (D.) 2,776,411; John Lord O'Brian (R.), 1,611,918; Representative Marcantonio (ALP.) and Ward (Labor Party) the short Senatorial ballot, no official margin.

A majority appeared certain for other winners were Mrs. Caro line O'Day, a close friend of Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, who had a seemingly safe lead for re-election as Representative-at-Large.

Representative John J. O'Connor, running as a Republican, was defeated for Justice. For the New Deckert Representative Fiorello H. La Guardia, President Roosevelt's home district.

ROOSEVELT VICTORY

The result was directly favorable to President Roosevelt since he had publicly supported the three top members of the Democratic ticket.

It was by far the closest race Lehman had had in all his four terms—the figure including that given the Governorship. In 1934, he won by more than 300,000.

The Governor will serve a four year term, which begins in this State the first three terms were for two years each.

Gale Darkens Town

VERA CRUZ (Mex.) Nov. 9 (AP).—A sudden gale left this city in darkness last night when nearly a score of power poles were blown down and damaged several houses.

RUN AHEAD IN RACE FOR HIGH OFFICE

Gilbert Olson, left, and Sheridan Downey, who piled up leads in race for Governor and United States Senator in one of the most spirited contests in State history

How This City and County Voted

Following are the latest returns on the vote cast yesterday in Los Angeles city and county

GOVERNOR

3021 Precincts out of 5482

	Yes	No
Merriam (R.)	180,[illegible]	
Haight (Dem.)	[illegible]	
Olson (Dem.)	4,218	
Thomas (D.)	250,[illegible]	

UNITED STATES SENATOR

2562 Precincts out of 5482

	Yes	No
Bankhead (R.)	115,251	
Democratic choice	8,849	
Downey (D.)	214,[illegible]	

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

2581 Precincts out of 5482

	Yes	No
Erwin (R.)	54,[illegible]	
Patterson (D.)	85,[illegible]	
Shelton (Dem.)	1,[illegible]	

ATTORNEY GENERAL

2861 Precincts out of 5482

	Yes	No
Kenny (Dem.)	4,811	
Warren (R.) Prog.	64,[illegible]	
Watson (Prog.)	1,942	
Wright (Dem.)	21,[illegible]	

STATE SENATOR

18th District

2371 Precincts out of 5482

	Yes	No
Dennis (Prog.)	11,[illegible]	
Kenny (D.)	71,[illegible]	

ASSESSOR

2771 Precincts out of 5482

	Yes	No
Quinn (R.)	61,[illegible]	
Thrasher	10,[illegible]	

SUPERVISOR

First District

[illegible] Precincts out of [illegible]

	Yes	No
Smith	8,[illegible]	
Thrasher	4,[illegible]	

STATE PROPOSITIONS

1 Pickering

2771 Precincts out of 5482

	Yes	No
	126,[illegible]	
	303,[illegible]	

2 Dog Fennel

[illegible] Precincts out of 5482

	Yes	No
	1,861	
	5,982	

3 Highway Funds

[illegible] Precincts out of 5482

	Yes	No
	[illegible]	
	1,264	

4 Highway Commission

[illegible] Precincts out of 5482

	Yes	No
	1,[illegible]	
	2,[illegible]	

5 Fishing Control

[illegible] Precincts out of 5482

	Yes	No
	2,260	
	1,623	

6 Insurance Companies

21 Precincts out of 5482

	Yes	No
	1,259	
	622	

7 Relief Administration

21 Precincts out of 5482

	Yes	No
	1,401	
	430	

8 City-County Funds

21 Precincts out of 5482

	Yes	No
	780	
	1,[illegible]	

9 Veterans' Exemption

21 Precincts out of 5482

	Yes	No
	1,[illegible]	
	[illegible]	

10 Tidelands Drilling

21 Precincts out of 5482

	Yes	No
	[illegible]	
	[illegible]	

11 Boards of Equalization

21 Precincts out of 5482

	Yes	No
	[illegible]	
	[illegible]	

12 Exposition Tax

21 Precincts out of 5482

	Yes	No
	[illegible]	
	[illegible]	

13 Revenue Bonds

21 Precincts out of 5482

	Yes	No
	[illegible]	
	[illegible]	

14 Removal of Judges

21 Precincts out of 5482

	Yes	No
	[illegible]	
	[illegible]	

15 Judicial Council

21 Precincts out of 5482

	Yes	No
	[illegible]	
	[illegible]	

16 Judges' Pension

21 Precincts out of 5482

	Yes	No
	[illegible]	
	[illegible]	

17 Inchoative

21 Precincts out of 5482

	Yes	No
	[illegible]	
	[illegible]	

18 State Money

21 Precincts out of 5482

	Yes	No
	[illegible]	
	[illegible]	

19 Veterans' Loans

21 Precincts out of 5482

	Yes	No
	[illegible]	
	[illegible]	

20 Single Tax

21 Precincts out of 5482

	Yes	No
	55,[illegible]	
	214,[illegible]	

21 Tax Exemptions

21 Precincts out of 5482

	Yes	No
	[illegible]	
	1,429	

22 City Charters

21 Precincts out of 5482

	Yes	No
	[illegible]	
	[illegible]	

23 Legislature Help

21 Precincts out of 5482

	Yes	No
	704	
	1,[illegible]	

24 State Tidelands

21 Precincts out of 5482

	Yes	No
	216	
	2,[illegible]	

25 $30 Pension

	Yes	No
	160,[illegible]	
	177,[illegible]	

CONGRESS

11th District

384 Precincts out of 611

	Yes	No
Grey (Prog.)	[illegible]	

13th District

14th District

15th District

16th District

17th District

18th District

ASSEMBLY

44th District

	Yes	No
Peterson	[illegible]	
Vanderpool	[illegible]	

58th District

	Yes	No
	[illegible]	
	[illegible]	

65th District

	Yes	No
Keane	[illegible]	
Sprouse	[illegible]	

SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice

21 Precincts out of 5482

WASTE

	Yes	No
	1,[illegible]	
	570	

Associate Justice

21 Precincts out of 5482

LANGDON

	Yes	No
	1,[illegible]	
	615	

Associate Justice

21 Precincts out of 5482

CURTIS

	Yes	No
	1,[illegible]	
	622	

There to Page 8, Column 1

Downey Seen Likely Victor

Single Tax, Picketing Proposition and $30 Pension Plan Defeated; Republicans Show Gains in Voting

Although the lead of State Senator Olson (D.) in Los Angeles County over Governor Merriam seemed sufficient for his election in yesterday's general election, Merriam late last night refused to concede defeat, insisting that the rural vote might be enough to alter the result.

Immediately after the Merriam statement the Olson advantage, on the last quarter of the county's 4482 precincts to report, decreased materially, indicating that his plurality here may fall far short of the early estimate of 100,000.

While the Democrats apparently succeeded in capturing the Governorship and in holding their United States Senate seat with Sheridan Downey (D.) defeating Philip Bancroft (R.), their majority in House seats seemed to have been reduced.

Victory perched No. 1 (the picketing measure) No. 20 (the single tax) and No. 25 (the $30 pension) Townsend pension plan), which were clearly headed to the Democratic camp.

Republicans did deeply into the Democratic preponderance of 500,000 in registrations.

PATTERSON BEHIND OLSON

A compilation from 2,861 of 5,482 precincts in yesterday's election in California as compiled by the Associated Press:

GOVERNOR

[illegible]	[illegible]
Merriam (R.)	[illegible]
Olson (D.)	[illegible]

UNITED STATES SENATOR

[illegible]	[illegible]
Bankhead (R.)	[illegible]
Downey (D.)	[illegible]

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

[illegible]	[illegible]
Erwin (R.)	[illegible]
Patterson (D.)	[illegible]

STATE PROPOSITIONS

No. 1 Picketing

Yes	[illegible]
No	[illegible]

No. 20 "Single Tax"

Yes	[illegible]
No	[illegible]

No. 25 $30 Pensions

Yes	[illegible]
No	[illegible]

WARREN VICTORIOUS

The Warren landslide continued to roll up Republican and Democratic majorities at the expense of Republican and Democratic nominees at the August 30 primary election, it was indicated in returns from 2,861 precincts.

Other interesting votes and pluralities are those for Associate Justice of the Supreme Court, Phil N. Langdon, Democrat, and Emmet H. Wilson, Republican, who were nominated in the primary election. Langdon received 1,[illegible] votes and Wilson [illegible].

Other votes and pluralities are those for [illegible] Justice of the Supreme Court, Phil N. Langdon, Democrat, and Emmet H. Wilson, Republican, who were nominated in the primary election. Langdon received 1,[illegible] votes and Wilson [illegible].

That Justice Waste and Associate Justices Langdon, Shenk and Curtis of the Supreme Court, through the picture Yorty and Associate Justice Langdon, Shenk and Curtis of the Supreme Court, through the picture Yorty and Associate Justice Langdon, Shenk and Curtis of the Supreme Court, were elected on [illegible] votes for the unexpired terms of the late Justice Seawell.

BIG LOTS IN CITY

Street departure was shown in the way cities and communities in the county expressed their choice for the Democratic state ticket by the [illegible] majorities given Olson and Downey. Hollywood, Burbank, Glendale and Pasadena, normally Republican strongholds, went with heavy votes against the warmest [illegible] Democrats during the campaign.

In general, votes in the north and western and eastern parts of the county went Republican, [illegible] was recorded at [illegible].

There to Page 2, Column 1

State-wide Election Vote Totals

Following are the latest returns on the State-wide vote cast yesterday in California as compiled by the Associated Press:

GOVERNOR

[illegible]	[illegible]
Merriam (R.)	[illegible]
Olson (D.)	[illegible]

UNITED STATES SENATOR

[illegible]	[illegible]
Bankhead (R.)	[illegible]
Downey (D.)	[illegible]

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

[illegible]	[illegible]
Erwin (R.)	[illegible]
Patterson (D.)	[illegible]

STATE PROPOSITIONS

No. 1 Picketing

Yes	[illegible]
No	[illegible]

No. 20 "Single Tax"

Yes	[illegible]
No	[illegible]

No. 25 $30 Pensions

Yes	[illegible]
No	[illegible]

G.O.P. MAY GET NEW YORK RULE

[illegible]

Sharp Earthquake Recorded in Mexico

WILMINGTON, Nov. 9 (AP).—The seismograph at Terminal Island recorded a sharp earthquake today. A slight tremor was recorded at [illegible].

CONDITION OF QUINTUPLETS CALLED SERIOUS BY SURGEONS

TORONTO (Ont.) Nov. 9 (AP).—Surgeons who will operate on [illegible] five Dionne quintuplets at the Union Hospital in Callander tonight admitted that a [illegible] chest infection in all five babies or an [illegible] failure to operate might result in their deaths.

Three radiologists of the [illegible] of the quintuplets' condition, name when Dr. Alan Brown, consultant of Dr. Alan Ray Defoe, their regular physician, said he had advised removal of their tonsils and adenoids "as more [illegible] he said it would be difficult to exercise further responsibility [illegible]

Dr. Brown and Dr. S. E. Lahart, [illegible] of the new and [illegible] section of the Dionne Hospital for Sick Children, accompanied by Dr. [illegible] Rubenstein, [illegible] of the hospital, will go to Callander with a staff of nurses to perform the operations.

The children—Yvonne, Marie, Annette, Cecile and Emilie—are [illegible] years of age and under ordinary circumstances operations for removal of tonsils and adenoids are not regarded as [illegible] at that age, Dr. Brown [illegible]

IN THE 'TIMES' TODAY

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 9, 1938

RADIO, Page 11, Part I.
COMICS, Page 13, Part I.
CROSSWORD PUZZLE, SOCIETY, Pages 7, 8 and 10, Part II.
EDITORIALS, Pages 14 and 15, Part II.
OIL, Page 11, Part I.
PUZZLE, Page 14, Part I.
FRANK KENT, Page 8, Part I.
DRAMA, Pages 26 and 27, Part I.
SHIPPING, Page 14, Part I.
WEATHER, Page 12, Part I.
PICTORIAL PAGE, Page 28, Part I.
FINANCIAL — Occidental Oil files with S.E.C. for large bond offering. Shares of Pinedale, Wrigley wheat advances. Foreign securities markets rule strong. Domestic stocks remain today following election. Page 26, Part I.
THE SOUTHLAND. Closer ranks pledged in county office races in Smallpox. Armistice Day programs announced. Page 4, Part I.
SPORTS. Prospects all bright for Washington game. Page 22, Part I.
John Gabriel to referee in Wisconsin-U.C.L.A. game. Page 23, Part I.
Ken Wing Yong wins title at Olympic. Page 21, Part I.
THE CITY. Six youth rack busted in foreign bonds. Page 1, Part II.
Motion picture boss to stay and preach here, while thing re-opens with minor changes. Page 1, Part II.
Film owners here from East take comment on against European propaganda pictures. Page 1, Part II.
Airline president says mail rates must be raised. Page 2, Part II.
Japan's return interpreted by ex-editor of China. Page 2, Part II.
THE WEST. Bullets that dropped convict in cleaning escape shotgun jailed for at trial in slaying of guard. Page 5, Part I.
GENERAL EASTERN. Republicans have gains in many senatorial States in national election. Page 1, Part I.
Gist statements of airliner charged with stealing monies. Page 10, Part I.
Thousands idle threatened as parley into extinction plan. Page 1, Part I.
WASHINGTON. Farmers give encouragement on wage-hour law. Page 11, Part I.
Dies announces Homer Martin, auto workers' leader, will testify before House group Monday. Page 5, Part I.
C.I.O. petitions labor board on bargaining agreements. Page 11, Part I.
FOREIGN. British king receptions for wife visit United States. Page 3, Part I.
Hitler in speech blasting army for Germany's collapse at end of World War. Page 10, Part I.
Nazi Foreign Office organ charges United States seeks to settle Latin-American quarrel. Page 5, Part I.
Chinese press reaction straight on Canton and predict city's capture by the Japs. Page 4, Part I.

REMEMBER THIS

There are two kinds of statesmen; the experimenters and the experienced.

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VOL. LVIII C WEDNESDAY MORNING, NOVEMBER 8, 1939. DAILY, FIVE CENTS

HAM 'N' EGGS BEATEN 2 TO 1

Rulers Make Peace Proffer

King Leopold and Queen Wilhelmina Ready to Help Britain, France and Germany Find Way to End Warfare in Europe

THE HAGUE, Nov. 7. (AP)—King Leopold of the Belgians and Queen Wilhelmina of The Netherlands offered tonight to help find a way to peace for three great warring empires before the conflict "begins with its full powers."

The sudden proffer of the good offices of the tall, unsmiling King and devout Queen, sovereigns of two small, perilously placed neutrals, was made in telegrams to the heads of Germany, Britain and France after hurried and secret conferences at Noordeinde Palace.

Informed sources hinted strongly that King Leopold's night time dash by automobile to Noordeinde was prompted by information that Germany was about to gamble on an attack against France's Maginot Line, which military experts have agreed would cost thousands of lives.

SUDDEN DECISION

These sources said Queen Wilhelmina was told of the impending [illegible] only 3 hours 5 hours before Leopold reached The Hague last night.

The mediation offer was the second by the King and Queen.

Three days before Germany invaded Poland on Sept. 1, the sovereigns offered their offices to mediate the growing crisis in Europe. The offer was accepted by Poland, Britain, France and Germany, but chargemerge no further developments after the Nazis started their Polish campaign.

VOICES RAISED AGAIN

But tonight as King Leopold's prompting the two sovereigns in their own words, decided in this "hour of anxious tension" for the world" to "make their voices heard again."

"The belligerents declared some time ago that they are outstanding obstinately against an examination of a reasonable and fixed basis for a reasonable peace," the King and Queen declared in telegrams to King George VI of England, President Albert Lebrun of France, and Fuehrer Adolf Hitler of Germany.

GOOD OFFICES OFFERED

"The complete end in the actual [illegible] difficult for the belligerents to seek contact with one another, and as the sovereigns of two neutral states which have good relations with all their neighbors, we are willing to offer our good offices.

"In case they are accepted, we are willing to use all means which the belligerents give us

Turn to Page 2, Column 1

Sky Patrol Ordeal Told

Nerve Strain on Men of Royal Air Force Related by Bill Henry

BY BILL HENRY

Times Staff Representative

WITH THE ROYAL AIR FORCE IN FRANCE, Nov. 7.— Flyers with front line air squadrons, such as those which have just entered a tremendous victory for the French over German fliers, do not live a soft and easy life.

I have just returned from spending 24 hours with the British fighter squadron nearest the front and I can testify that there are no bankers' hours for the boys.

TURKISH BATH IS TENT

They are billeted in a town of French villas behind the Maginot Line. In the central square is a tent in reverence to those of Germany, but elsewhere no fur their developments after the Nazis started their Polish campaign.

The only modern plumbing belongs to the village padre, but a clever squadron doctor has constructed a Turkish bath in a tent.

STRAIN ON NERVES

The flyers are called on the field early—early enough so they are ready to fly at dawn. Fortunately, dawn is getting later every day.

Then, after their patrol, they grab a bite of lunch and are off again for the afternoon.

Flying patrols along the line at an altitude of three or four miles and a speed of 300 miles an hour [illegible]

Turn to Page 4, Column 3

Nazis Shoot Down Plane by Mistake

HAMBURG, Nov. 7. (AP)—German anti-aircraft fire shot down a Nazi plane, which officers said had flown "by mistake" into the Hamburg air defense zone last night. The pilot and his assistant escaped by parachute.

Italy Warns Russia to Let Balkans Alone

Communist Manifesto Draws Reply Duce Real Guardian of Peace

ROME, Nov. 7. (UP)—Italy bluntly warned Russia today to stay out of the Balkans and the Danube Basin because the European powers have acknowledged Premier Mussolini's mission as "guardian of peace" there.

The warning was served by the journalist Virginio Gayda, frequently mouthpiece for Mussolini, in the Giornale d'Italia and constituted the sharpest pronouncement thus far on Italy's attitude toward Russia and the new Soviet-German working agreement.

KEEN NO ACCORD

Referring to yesterday's manifesto of the Communist International on the 22nd anniversary of the Russian revolution, Gayda said:

"This manifesto proves that there is no direct accord between Moscow and Berlin and that Communism, with its destructive plan, dominates the Soviet government."

He referred to the Manifesto's statement that "Germany as well as England and France is fighting for world hegemony" in an imperialist war.

MAXIPETTO ANGERS

The Giornale d'Italia struck savagely at the Manifesto's attack on Italian neutrality and opposition that "the Italian bourgeoisie is wrestling impudently at the moment to hurl itself against the Slavs and claim its share of the victim's spoils."

"The Comintern's appeal as signs to Russia that rabidly opposed as guardian of peace in the Danube region and the Balkans and affirms that its action has impeded the transformation of the European conflict into a world war," Gayda wrote.

DUCE FRANCE GUARDIAN

"Mussolini's Italy and non-Communist Russia assumed this mission. Everybody in Europe has acknowledged this.

"Italy's clear policy of peace and collaboration which for some time has been applied to the Danubian and Balkan countries preserves peace in these countries which already sense agitations caused by approaching Russian pressure."

Gayda's statements, accusing Russia of adopting a dangerous policy of aggrandizement and of striking for 20 years to bring about a Communist world revolution, lent weight to indications that Mussolini is playing a major role in efforts to create a Balkan peace bloc built on the foundations of the Balkan Entente.

Vote Results Over Nation Summarized

OHIO—Bigelow plan to extend old-age pension rolls to citizens between 60 and 65 years of age and liberalize payments, defeated by approximately 3-to-1 vote.

PENNSYLVANIA — Republicans retain control of Philadelphia municipal government, defeating Democratic-Fusion coalition.

NEW YORK—Voters approve legalization of parimutuel racetrack betting machines by landslide vote.

KENTUCKY — Keen Johnson (D.) leads Judge King Swope (R.) on early returns in contest for Governorship.

DETROIT — Edward J. Jeffries, attempting to unseat MAYOR RICHARD W. Reading, piles up wide lead.

SAN FRANCISCO Mayor Angelo J. Rossi and Incumbent Supervisors re-elected.

NEW JERSEY—Republicans retain control of both houses of State Legislature.

New York for Pari-mutuels

Tammany Wakes Up as Democrats Win in County Election

Illustrated on Page 8

NEW YORK, Nov. 7. (AP)—New York State voters today ousted the bookmakers from its five race tracks in favor of pari-mutuel betting, while in New York City the Tiger of Tammany Hall, after severe reverses in recent elections, apparently was on the comeback trail.

DEMOCRATS WIN

The vote on the pari-mutuel amendment in the State Constitution, which was opposed by Mayor LaGuardia among others, was approximately 4-to-1 in favor in New York City and about 3-to-2 upstate.

With 7538 election districts out of 8083 tabulated, the vote was: For, 1,366,034; against, 690,633.

Herbert H. Lehman, Republican national committeeman and head of the New York County organization, conceded early in the election that the entire Democratic ticket in New York County.

ROOSEVELT VOTES

Up in Dutchess County, which usually is Republican, Hyde Park Democrats swarmed over President Roosevelt's front lawn to celebrate the reelection of Town Supervisor Elmer Van Wagner

Turn to Page 7, Column 1

Bookies Cash in on Own Defeat

New York Votes for Pari-mutuel Machines

NEW YORK, Nov. 7. (AP)—The bookies of New York, who presumably were run into the ranks of the unemployed by today's State-wide vote favoring pari-mutuel machine wagering at New York's horse race tracks, were a woeful epsiah among the brightest lights of Broadway tonight.

They went down—betting.

They were certain their means of livelihood would be eliminated—almost certain for it was still a gambling proposition. They offered odds ranging from 10 to 1 against your $5 if you believed the bookies would survive, which they didn't.

Ohio Rejects Bigelow Plan by 3-1 Vote

Proposal Offered Sum of $40 to $50 Monthly to Residents Over 60

CLEVELAND, Nov. 7. (AP)—Ohio emphatically rejected today the Bigelow plan to extend old-age pension rolls to citizens between 60 and 65 and to liberalize payments.

For every voter who favored the program there were three who opposed it.

The result, the Secretary of State said, was the worst defeat of its kind in the Buckeye State's history.

Returns from 4668 of the State's 8549 precincts gave:

For the plan, 313,872;

Against, 1,148,296.

FIGHT TO GO ON

Herbert E. Bigelow, white-haired author of the proposal to tax land and incomes to guarantee $40 or $50 a month to every retired citizen over 60, conceded defeat.

Then he made it clear the fight is going to go on, with efforts to submit an even more drastic amendment to the voters in 1940.

Opponents fought the issue on the issue of "pension proposal" ever submitted to Ohio voters. They said it would lead to bankruptcy and force industry from the State.

A second proposal Bigelow sought to write into Ohio's Constitution also was defeated. This would have reduced the requirements for popular initiation of constitutional amendments and legislation.

SECOND MOVE FAILS

On the second Bigelow amendment 4728 precincts showed:

For, 200,487;

Against, 774,333.

"There has been bitter misunderstanding about the proposed tax for these pensions, and this could be cleared up by clarifying the wording," Bigelow said.

"The sentiment of the people will not accept this defeat," he said.

INTELLIGENCE LACKED

James L. E. Jeppe, Cleveland manager of the Ohio Emergency Committee, set up by 40 business, agricultural and professional organizations to combat the Bigelow plan, commented:

"The overwhelming vote shows the people want safe and sane government. This is a fine tribute to the intelligence of the electorate of Ohio."

Returns also indicated the voters by substantial majorities nullified a legislative enactment removing the State Civil Service Commission and rejected another proposed amendment to create a State Board of Education.

Explosive Quake Strikes North

Grass Valley Alarmed by Heavy Tremor

GRASS VALLEY, Nov. 7. (AP)—An earthquake accompanied by a report resembling an explosion rocked this densely populated mining area at 7:25 o'clock tonight, alarming townsfolk and startling miners working as far as two miles underground.

The tremor sent huge steel bead frames of Nevada County's gold mines into violent vibrations.

Many householders were astonished when the doors of their homes flew open. Blades rattled from shelves and bricks fell from chimneys.

A careful check of all powder magazines in the district caused authorities to abandon an earlier theory of an explosion.

As far as was known, no one was injured, and no buildings were seriously damaged.

State-wide Vote Totals

Latest State-wide returns from yesterday's special election as compiled by the Associated Press follow

No. 1—Ham 'n' Egg Warrants

9048 Precincts out of 11,165

Yes 304,286

No 1,008,292

No. 2—Chiropractors

7166 Precincts out of 11,165

Yes 253,575

No 576,895

No. 3—Anti-usury Bill

7166 Precincts out of 11,165

Yes 583,414

No 299,030

No. 4—Anti-usury Bill

7270 Precincts out of 11,165

Yes 593,300

No 213,896

No. 5—Oil and Gas Control

8314 Precincts out of 11,165

Yes 519,169

No 669,665

Los Angeles County Returns

Following are incomplete unofficial returns from city and county precincts tabulated by Registrar of Voters Kerr representing 4475 precincts out of 4492.

No. 1—Ham 'n' Egg Warrants

Yes 181,468

No 328,330

No. 2—Chiropractors

Yes 132,070

No 263,827

No. 3—Anti-usury Bill

Yes 282,566

No 99,731

No. 4—Anti-usury Bill

Yes 279,854

No 99,163

No. 5—Oil and Gas Control

Yes 117,666

No 307,054

San Francisco Retains Rossi

All Other Incumbents Returned to Office in Heavy Balloting

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 7. (Exclusive)—Every incumbent from Mayor on down the municipal office chain was returned to office in today's elections.

The vote of 280,742 was the largest in the city's history.

Complete unofficial returns showed Mayor Angelo J. Rossi piled 127,326 votes as compared with 118,256 for Representative Franck R. Havenner, his closest competitor. Other votes in the race were McSheehy, 8978; Schmidt, 4478, and Uhl, 15,828.

Six incumbent Supervisors led the field.

Dist. Atty. Matthew A. Brady defeated his nearest opponent by a comfortable margin, while Sheriff Daniel C. Murphy had an overwhelming majority.

Municipal measures meeting approval were minimum wages, veterans' exemption, municipal ownership and wage adjustments for firemen.

The electorate refused by a large margin to take Jitney busses off the streets.

Walter Camp III Weds New York Girl

NEW YORK, Nov. 7. (AP)—Miss Charlotte Murphy, daughter of William Charles Murphy of New York, was married in the Little Church Around the Corner today to Walter Camp III of Woodbridge, Ct., son of Walter Camp III of Los Angeles and grandson of the late Walter Camp of New Haven, Ct., football coach. They will reside in Ridge Road, Hamden, Ct.

State Swamps 30-Thursday

Defeat of Atkinson Oil Measure Indicated as Two Small Loan Bills Victorious and Chiropractors' Proposition Loses

The Ham and Eggs pension proposal on its second appearance before the electorate in a year was smashed by California voters in the special election yesterday, late returns showing a 2-to-1 vote against 30 Every Thursday. Every county in the State on returns at 3 a.m. had rejected the measure.

Along with the slaughtering of the proposal that "Life Begins at 50," the Atkinson oil-control bill, Proposition No. 5 on the ballot, took a decided beating also. Proposition No. 2, the chiropractors' act, was defeated, and Propositions No. 3 and No. 4, the anti-usury bills, were approved by the voters.

Smarting from their decisive beating at the hands of California voters, promoters of Ham and Eggs, from their headquarters in Los Angeles, late last night distributed defeat in a confirmation of millions and pledged themselves "and resolved they will submit the plan to the voters again. The first step in that direction" will be the "gathering of a recall movement against Governor Olson today, they declared.

SOUTHLAND VOTES NO

In Los Angeles County the Ham and Eggs measure was snowed under in a vote that may approach a 3-to-1 margin against when the final returns are in.

This crushing defeat was considered particularly remarkable in view of the fact that when the proposal was up for the first time in the November election last year it lost in this county by only 71,000 votes.

The turnout of the vote in Los Angeles County exceeded the highest hopes of the opponents of the Ham and Eggs measure, the returns indicating that nearly 80 per cent of the county's 1,510,524 registered voters cast their ballots.

KENNY IS STATEMENT

As success for the opposition to the pension plan seemed assured, State Senator Robert W. Kenny issued a statement expressing the hope that out of the defeat of the measure would come a better feeling generally in California, working for the commonwealth. He observed that California could not be expected to support all the senior citizens of the United States.

Governor Olson issued a statement saying that he believes defeat of the Ham and Eggs proposal means only that the overwhelming majority of the people thought the plan economically unsound, but that California is not necessarily against a sound social security and re-employment program. His sympathy was with the defeated, he said. He was not exulting.

LOPMORE VOTES

As the returns poured in indications came to sight of sentiment here and there almost unanimous against one proposition or the other.

Precinct 1434 polling place at 1365 Highland Ave. first claimed the ribbon for the heaviest vote against the 30 Thursday plan, with only 9 votes for it and 263 against it.

But along came Precinct No. 28 in Pasadena with its polling place at 980 W. California St., near the Arroyo Seco. The vote announced there was one vote for Ham and Eggs and 248 against.

Returns from over the State supported the trend in Los Angeles County on the Ham and Eggs measure.

SAN JOAQUIN IN LINE

Up and down the San Joaquin Valley generally, the measure took a beating, even the Bakersfield area, where so many transients have centered, was turning the proposition down by a healthy margin.

Ventura, Riverside and San Bernardino would have little to do with Ham and Eggs.

Imperial County, incomplete,

Turn to Page 6, Column 1

Olson Recall to Be Started

Ham and Egg Leaders Blame Millions and Treachery for Defeat

"Millions of dollars and political treachery" defeated Ham and Eggs pension plan, promoters of the scheme announced late last night and in the same breath declared they will start a recall movement against Governor Olson today.

The recall movement will be "our first move in the direction of getting Ham and Eggs," they added, disclosing their intention to bring the proposition up on the ballot for the third time.

NEW DRIVE PLANNED

The statement announcing the recall and plans for another Ham and Eggs campaign came jointly from Willis Allen, the "kingpin" in promoting the pension plan, and Ray C. Owens.

Will H. Kindig, another Ham and Eggs ringleader, had issued his own statement prior to that of the other two, in which he also disclosed the recall move.

The joint statement of Allen and Owens follows:

"The combination of millions of dollars and political treachery have taken upon themselves to disregard their pre-election statements as well as their oath of office. Never has a campaign been more bitterly fought and never has a people's movement been subjected to a more vicious use of weapons of fear and distortion.

WORK NOT IS VAIN

"The heartbreaking work of thousands of people in this campaign has not been in vain. Nothing can stop the forward march of an enlightened people.

"Our first move in the direction of getting Ham and Eggs will be started tomorrow morning. The Retirement Life Payment Association will institute recall proceedings against Governor Culbert L. Olson.

"Olson, who was elected by Ham and Eggers, has repudiated the people. He encouraged every dollar to feed adverse statements to the press and used the power of his office in the service of the banks and monopolies.

"Governor Olson will be recalled.

"The petitions for his recall and to put Ham and Eggs on the recall elections ballot will be on the streets just as soon as they can be printed."

KINDIG STATEMENT

Kindig's statement followed the same general idea, of his own compatriots.

"The people throughout the State are incensed about Governor Olson's attitude," he declared. He revealed the board of directors of the Retirement Movement will meet today to discuss the matter and make plans.

As to the defeat of the plan Kindig said:

"Well, if the people haven't suffered enough yet—if they want to keep on going under the regime of starvation and poverty in the midst of plenty—I guess it can keep on suffering, too."

IN THE 'TIMES' TODAY

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COMICS. Page 18, Part 2
FASHIONS, CLUBS, SOCIETY Pages 5, 6, 7 and 8, Part 2.
FINANCIAL. Pages 12 and 13, Part 2.
OIL. Page 12, Part 2.
PUZZLE Page 23, Part 2.
FRANK KENT. Page 5, Part 2.
DRAMA. Pages 21 and 23, Part 2.
SHIPPING. Page 22, Part 2.
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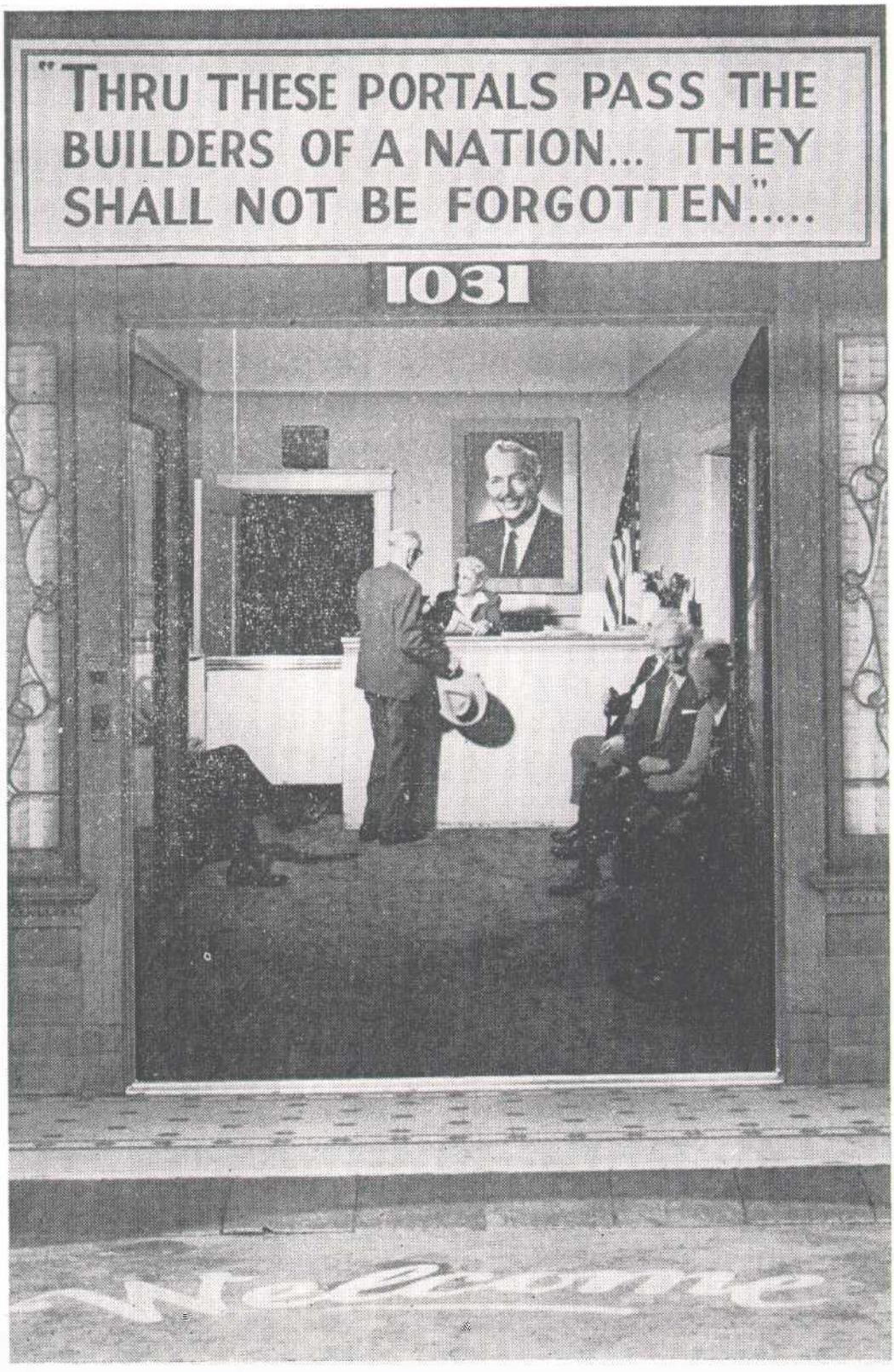
PICTORIAL PAGE. Page 8.
FINANCIAL. Pilgrim Co. reserves options of directors. March of Finance. Wheat futures decline. Chicago stocks advance. Other markets to resume following election. Briefs. Page 12, Part 1.
ELECTIONS. Ham and Eggs, anti-usury, chiropractors bills losing throughout State. Inside bills approved. Page 1, Part 1.
Ohio rejects Bigelow plan, 3 to 1, in worst defeat of its kind in State's history. Page 1, Part 1.
New York votes parimutuel race betting. Page 1, Part 1.
Stanford plans irony attack against Trojans. Page 18, Part II.
Bruins give up freshman game. Page 18, Part II.
THE CITY. Wage employees refuse to abrogate pay rise and hours increase for all A.F.L. city employees. Page 1, Part II.
Grand jury to hear charges of laboring shrugged at. Secretaries Crider found. Page 3, Part 1.
Two reports held in peonage; jury trials mishap. Page 12, Part II.
Debtor in tent and awning case has strong with Labor Board witness. Page 8, Part 1.
Check-passers arraigned by Chicago leader. Page 10, Part 1.
ELECTIONS. Ham and Eggs, anti-usurists, chiropractors bills losing throughout State. Inside bills approved. Page 1, Part 1.
Ohio rejects Bigelow plan, 3 to 1, in worst defeat of its kind in State's history. Page 1, Part 1.
New York votes parimutuel race betting. Page 1, Part 1.
THE WAR. Belgium and Netherlands make peace proffer. Page 1, Part 2.
Nazi air attacks over North Sea repulsed by British naval and aerial forces. Page 2.
Italy warns Russia to stay out of Balkans. Page 1, Part 1.
THE WEST. San Francisco C.I.O. shipping clerks demand, strike. Page 8, Part 1.
Union withdraws ship war, lumber demand. Page 8.
Policemen doing pill work threaten war on Truscott and Allenson bill. Page 6, Part 1.
GENERAL EASTERN. Long missing showgirl friend of Justice Cotter found. Page 3, Part 1.
Majority of voters believe American safety over World War mistake. Page 3, Part 1.
Browder speech rouses question of Red planning against government. Page 2.
WASHINGTON. President's hails polling stage under Pan-one flag. Page 1, Part 1.
Senate tariff bloc reserved by Hull. Page 6, Part 1.
Defense heads list of lawyers Congressmen. Page 2, Part 1.
Nazi air attacks over North Sea repulsed by British naval and aerial forces. Page 2.
Italy warns Russia to stay out of Balkans. Page 1, Part 1.

REMEMBER THIS

Old habits stick; they still talk about horsepower.

SPORTS. Don DiMaggio named most valuable player. Page 18, Part II.

George McLain, Chairman, Board of Directors, California Institute of Social Welfare.


"THRU THESE PORTALS PASS THE BUILDERS OF A NATION... THEY SHALL NOT BE FORGOTTEN"....
1031

Pre-Warren California History

- **World War I era ballot proposition**
- **1935: Doctors' plan**
- **Culbert Olson's plan**
- **Calif. Physicians Service**

Act I: 1945

- **Consulting the docs**
- **Announcing the plan**
- **Doctor opposition**

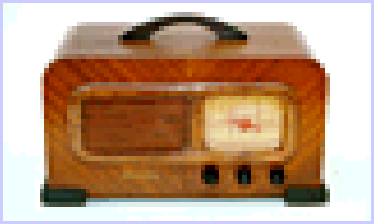
  Whitaker and Baxter

  Calif. Physicians Service

- **Business opposition**
- **AFL vs. CIO**

  Fee for service vs. capitation

- **Failure**
- **Hospitalization only plan**
- **Failure again**



Act II: 1947

- **Background:**
  1946 Election
- **Catastrophic Health Insurance Plan**
- **Employer play or pay**
- **Failure again**

Meanwhile in New York...

Health

Insurance

Plan

…public policy encourages an employer-based HMO

EARL WARREN: HEALTH INSURANCE, AND PENSIONS IN CALIFORNIA